



## Transportation Finance Issues

### How does Wisconsin's transportation funding compare to other states?

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#### Funding transportation in Wisconsin

Wisconsin is one of the only states in the country to fund all modes of transportation, as well as the Division of Motor Vehicles and the State Patrol, primarily through a segregated Transportation Fund.

- Some states use a combination of vehicle-related fees, fuel taxes, excise taxes, bonding, and General Fund appropriations to address transportation needs.
- In other states, it is more common to dedicate gas tax revenues solely to highway projects and use General Fund revenues to finance the state's contribution to non-highway facilities and services.
- In several states, a portion of the state gas tax is dedicated to non-transportation purposes.

#### States tax gasoline in different ways

All states (and the District of Columbia) assess excise taxes on gasoline. In addition, some states collect sales taxes on the purchase of gasoline. Other states collect business or franchise taxes, and some states allow the collection of local taxes and fees on gasoline and/or the purchase of gasoline.

- Wisconsin does not levy state sales or business tax, or local taxes on gasoline.
- Eleven states have mechanisms in place that automatically adjust the tax rate levied on gasoline.

Wisconsin's current state *excise tax rate* dedicated to transportation purposes is 30.9 cents per gallon. When the state's petroleum clean-up program fee is added, total state taxes and fees collected at the pump is 32.9 cents per gallon - third highest in the nation.

- But Wisconsin's ranking drops to 10th nationally, when comparing states *including all local and state taxes and fees* on gasoline (based on the rate charged in each state's largest city).
  - Residents in Illinois, Hawaii, New York, California, Washington, Michigan, Indiana, Nevada, and Rhode Island all pay *higher* overall per-gallon taxes on gasoline than in Wisconsin.

## Wisconsin's primary vehicle taxes and fees

Wisconsin's principal transportation funding sources are vehicle registration fees and gasoline taxes.

- Annual passenger vehicle state registration fee of \$75.
  - Wisconsin and 28 other states assess the cost of registration as a flat fee.
  - In other states, vehicle weight, or a combination of factors determines the fee.
  - Some states levy additional registration-related fees or excise taxes.
  - Three communities (Beloit, Mayville and Milwaukee) and one county (St. Croix) levy a local registration-related (wheel) tax on passenger vehicles.
- State gasoline excise tax rate of 30.9 cents per gallon.
  - An additional 2 cents per gallon is collected as an environmental surcharge.

## Wisconsin has lower vehicle registration fees than many states

Wisconsin's \$75 passenger vehicle state registration fee ranks 10th highest in the nation for a late model mid-size sedan.

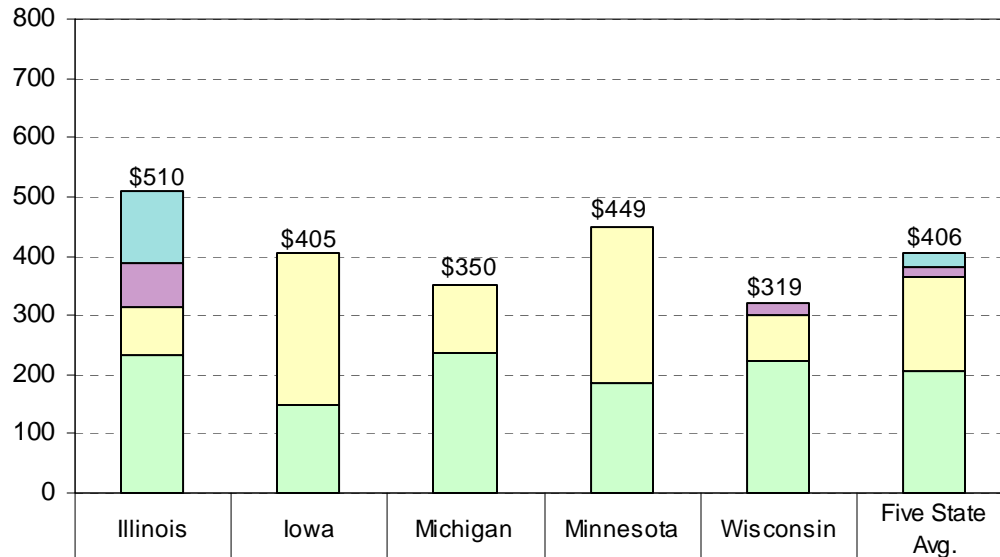
- But Wisconsin ranks 21st highest when comparing states including *all other state registration-related taxes and fees*, and any additional state fees based on vehicle value, weight, or age, or other miscellaneous state fees collected at registration.
- And Wisconsin's rank falls further, to 36th nationally, when states are compared by *all registration charges levied*, both state *and* local registration-related costs (based on the rate charged in the state's largest city).

## Wisconsin ranks low in overall transportation related vehicle costs

When the full range of annual transportation-related taxes and fees is considered, Wisconsin residents pay less overall than residents of 31 other states.

- Wisconsin ranks just 33rd in the nation for overall transportation related vehicle costs, when total annual costs are compared (for a late model mid-sized car in a state's largest city).
  - These costs include annual state and local vehicle registration-related taxes and fees, and state and local taxes and fees per gallon of gasoline.
- Wisconsin's annual cost of \$319 falls in the bottom two-fifths of states, and is less than half of what residents in the top four states pay.

**Figure A-1: Estimated Annual Fees & Taxes (2008 Mid-size Sedan)**



|  | Illinois | Iowa | Michigan | Minnesota | Wisconsin | Five State Avg. |
|--|----------|------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|
| Local Option Taxes/Fees on Gasoline (Chicago/Milwaukee)    | 122      | 0    | 0        | 0         | 0         | 24              |
| Local Option Vehicle Registration/Fees (Chicago/Milwaukee) | 75       | 0    | 0        | 0         | 20        | 19              |
| State Vehicle Registration/Fees                            | 79       | 255  | 114      | 264       | 75        | 157             |
| State Taxes/Fees on Gasoline                               | 234      | 150  | 236      | 185       | 224       | 206             |

Includes all known state excise, sales, and environmental taxes and fees levied on gasoline, plus first renewal vehicle registration as of July 1, 2009. State registration amounts in Iowa, Michigan and Minnesota based on vehicle age and value.

Local option taxes and fees in state's largest city shown where applicable.

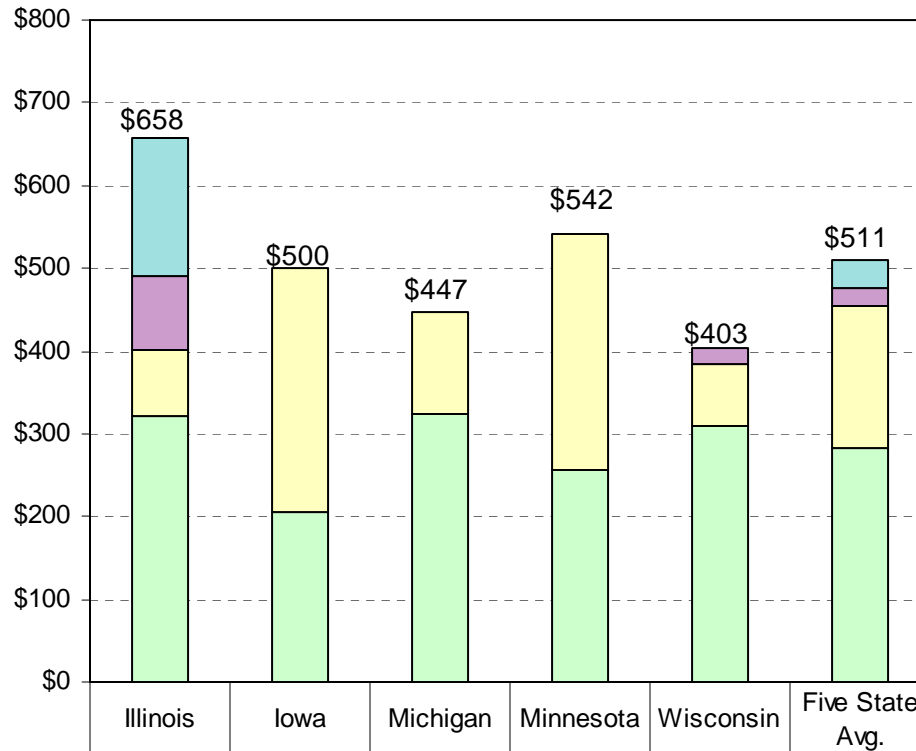
Based on costs for a vehicle with a fuel efficiency rating of 22 miles per gallon driven 15,000 miles.

Sales taxes levied on gasoline in Michigan and Illinois assumes FY 10 annual average retail price of \$2.637 per gallon.

Does not include federal fuel taxes (totaling \$125 in each state) or tolls imposed on certain highways and bridges.

Amounts are rounded.

## Estimated Annual Fees & Taxes (2008 Moderately Priced SUV w/4WD)



Includes all known state excise, sales, and environmental taxes and fees levied on gasoline, plus first renewal vehicle registration as of July 1, 2009. State registration amounts in Iowa, Michigan and Minnesota based on vehicle age and value.

Local option taxes and fees in state's largest city shown where applicable.

Based on costs for a vehicle with a fuel efficiency rating of 16 miles per gallon driven 15,000 miles per year.

Sales taxes levied on gasoline in Michigan and Illinois assumes FY 10 annual average retail price of \$2.637 per gallon.

Does not include federal fuel taxes (totaling \$173 in each state) or tolls imposed on certain highways and bridges.

Amounts are rounded.

|  |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Local Option Taxes/Fees on Gasoline (Chicago/Milwaukee)    | \$168 | \$0   | \$0   | \$0   | \$0   | \$34  |
| Local Option Vehicle Registration/Fees (Chicago/Milwaukee) | \$90  | \$0   | \$0   | \$0   | \$20  | \$22  |
| State Vehicle Registration/Fees                            | \$79  | \$294 | \$123 | \$287 | \$75  | \$172 |
| State Taxes/Fees on Gasoline                               | \$321 | \$206 | \$324 | \$255 | \$308 | \$283 |